

平成30年度 松蔭高等学校入学試験問題

英 語

○ 注 意

1. 問題はAからGまでで、14ページにわたって印刷してあります。
2. 指示があるまで中を見てはいけません。
3. 考査時間は50分です。
4. 解答はすべて解答用紙に明確に記入し、解答用紙と問題用紙は、別々に提出しなさい。
5. 解答をなおすときは、きれいに消してから新しい解答を書きなさい。
6. 考査番号、氏名を解答用紙のきめられた欄に記入しなさい。

**A** 次の英文を読んで、後の各問に答えなさい。

ロンドン警視庁の警部のレストレード (Lestrade) 氏は、しばしばホームズ (Holmes) と私のもとを訪問しては、難事件への捜査協力を求めました。今回は、売られた6体のナポレオンの胸像 (bust) が次々に壊され、ついに殺人事件まで起こってしまいます。犯人はなぜ、ピエトロ・ヴェヌーチ (Pietro Venucci) を殺し、胸像を壊しているのでしょうか。そんな中、ホームズ達は胸像の買い手のうちの1人、サンドフォード (Sandeford) 氏のもとを訪れます。

Then he said to Holmes, "Do you know how much I paid for the bust in this bag?"

"No, I don't," said Holmes.

"Well, I'm not a thief, Mr. Holmes. You should know that I only paid one pound for it. If you don't want to buy it now, I'll understand."

"No," said Holmes. "I still want the bust. Here's ten pounds." ① He gave the money ( ) Mr. Sandeford.

"Thank you very much," said Mr. Sandeford.

He took the money and opened the bag. Inside was an ordinary white bust of Napoleon, just like the others.

Holmes said, "Thank you, Mr. Sandeford. Now, before you go, I want you to sign ② this piece of paper. It says that you've ③ (sell) the bust to me for ten pounds."

"Of course," said Mr. Sandeford. He signed the note and left.

Holmes watched that Mr. Sandeford left. Then he took a clean white cloth from a cupboard and put it on the table. Lestrade and I watched him carefully. He put the bust carefully on the cloth. Then he took his stick and hit the bust hard. It broke into small pieces.

Holmes shouted with excitement and ④ ( ) ( ) something small and black from the cloth. Lestrade and I were silent.

"This is the Black Pearl of the Borgias!" said Holmes.

We were both very surprised.

"Really, Holmes?" I cried, "How did you know that it was there?"

"It's impossible," said Lestrade quietly.

Holmes explained. "This is the ⑤ (famous) pearl in the world. It was stolen from the hotel room of the Princess of Colonna on 22<sup>nd</sup> May last year. I'm sure that you remember that, Mr. Lestrade?"

"Yes, I do," replied Lestrade.

"Well," Holmes continued, ⑥ (also / where / the hotel / you / was / will / remember). The princess was staying in the same part of London as Gelder and Company. The police thought that the thief was an Italian servant in the hotel, Lucretia Venucci. But they never proved it. I think that her brother, Pietro, was killed two nights ago.

"When I looked at my old newspapers, I discovered something. Beppo\*1 was caught only two days after the pearl was stolen. The busts were made in those two days. Perhaps the Venuccis stole the pearl from the hotel, and Beppo stole it from them. I don't know exactly, but it doesn't matter."

"I am sure now that Beppo had the pearl with him on the night of his street fight. He ran away, and the police followed him. Beppo ran to Gelder's and wanted to hide the pearl — but where? He didn't have much time. He saw the new white busts of Napoleon which were drying on the table. They were still soft, so he pushed the pearl into one of them. Then he covered the hole. It was the perfect place to hide the pearl."

"Because of the street fight, Beppo was sent to prison for a year. During that time, the six busts were ③ (sell). But we know that Beppo's friend still worked at Gelder's. ⑦ I think that Beppo asked him to find the names of the

buyers of the busts. So when Beppo came out of prison, he started looking for the bust with the pearl in it."

"He got a job with Morse Hudson. There, he ⑧ learned where the first three busts were. Then he left the job, returned and broke the first bust. Next, he broke Dr. Barnicott's busts. But he didn't find what he was looking for. The other three busts were ③ (sell) to Mr. Harding's shop. Beppo found out who had them. I'm not sure how ⑨ he did that. Perhaps an Italian friend was working there."

"At the same time, Venucci knew that Beppo was out of prison. He wanted to find him. He was sure that Beppo knew the pearl's hiding place. Venucci was following Beppo when he went to Mr. Harker's house in Kensington. They fought, and Beppo killed Venucci."

"But," I asked, "if Venucci knew Beppo well, ⑩ why did he carry his photograph?"

"To show to other people," replied Holmes. "Of course," he continued, "I wasn't sure that Beppo didn't find the pearl in Mr. Harker's bust. But if he didn't, there were only two more busts. ⑪ One was in Chiswick and the other ⑪ one was in Reading. Chiswick is much ⑫ (near) than Reading, so I told Josiah Brown and his family to be ready."

"We were lucky. Beppo went to Mr. Brown's house first, and we caught him. I knew then that the pearl was in Mr. Sandeford's bust."

\*1 Beppo…ナポレオンの胸像が作られたヘルダ社で雇われていたイタリア人。  
1年以上前に人を刺し逮捕されたが、今は出所していると思われる。  
ナポレオンの胸像が壊される2日前まで胸像が売られていたハドソン氏の店で働いていた。

問1 下線部①の( )に入る適切な語句を次の(あ)～(う)の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

あ to            い for            う from

問2 本文の内容にあてはまるものを次の(あ)～(う)の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

あ Holmes already knew how much Mr. Sandeford paid for the bust.

い Holmes paid one pound for the bust.

う Mr. Sandeford got the money from Holmes.

問3 下線部②は何のための書類か、日本語で説明しなさい。

問4 下線部③を正しい形になおしなさい。

問5 次の問いの答えとして適切なものを次の(あ)～(え)の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

Why did Holmes break the bust?

あ 胸像がいらなかったから

い 興奮したから

う イライラしていたから

え ブラックパールを取るため

問6 下線部④の( )に入る「～を拾い上げた」という英語を答えなさい。

問7 下線部⑤ famous を最上級に、下線部⑫ near を比較級に、それぞれなおしなさい。

問8 下線部⑥を「あなたはホテルがどこにあったか思い出せるでしょう」という日本語になるように並べかえなさい。

問9 下線部⑦に関して、なぜ買い手の名前を知る必要があったのか、日本語で答えなさい。

問10 下線部⑧ learned のここでの意味を次の(あ)～(う)から選び、記号で答えなさい。

あ 覚えた            い 聞いた            う 知った

問11 下線部⑨の内容を具体的に本文中から抜き出して英語で答えなさい。

問12 下線部⑩の理由としてあてはまるものを次の(あ)～(う)の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

あ Beppoの顔を知らなかったから

い 他の人に見せるため

う 警察に見せるため

問13 下線部⑪が指しているものを具体的に本文中から抜き出して英語で答えなさい。

問14 本文の内容に合っているものには○を、異なっているものには×を書きなさい。

あ Venuccisはボルジア家のブラックパールをナポレオンの胸像の1つに隠した。

い Beppoはボルジア家のブラックパールを見つけた。

う Holmes達がBeppoを捕まえられたのは運が良かった。

え 6つのナポレオンの胸像はBeppoが刑務所にいる間に売られてしまった。

**B** 次の各問いに答えなさい。

問1 下線部の発音と同じものを選択肢より選び、記号で答えなさい。

1 busy                      2 said                      3 only

4 country                    5 great

あ make                      い dinner                      う breakfast

え cup                        お boat

問2 次の各組アクセントのある位置が同じなら○、異なるなら×を書きなさい。

6 a · cross / for · get

7 el · e · va · tor / Af · ri · ca

8 in · tro · duce / to · mor · row

9 math · e · mat · ics / en · gi · neer

10 class · room / i · de · a

**C** 次の2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、( )に適語を英語で書きなさい。ただし文頭の語は大文字で始めること。

1 { Meg's mother died three years ago.  
  { Meg's mother ( ) ( ) dead for three years.

2 { The light isn't very strong. We can't read the letters.  
  { The light isn't strong ( ) ( ) read the letters.

3 { This is the wallet. My uncle bought it for me in Paris.  
  { This is the wallet ( ) my uncle bought for me in Paris.

4 { I made a plan. I will take Jim abroad.  
  { I made a plan ( ) ( ) Jim abroad.

5 { Is it possible for you to read German?  
  { ( ) ( ) read German?

6 { It snowed yesterday.  
  { We ( ) ( ) yesterday.

**D** 次の文は父親のDickと、娘のSachiの対話文です。よく読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Dick : How was your school trip to Kyoto?

Sachi : Very good! We walked around with maps in a small group.

Dick : Really? When I was a child, I didn't have ① such an experience. By the way, can you tell me something that impressed you?

Sachi : Yes, on our way to a temple in Kyoto, I met an American girl. She also wanted to go ② there, so she joined us. She asked us many questions in Japanese. ③ Some of them were too difficult to answer.

Dick : Oh, did she know so much about Japan?

Sachi : Yes. I thought I had to learn more about my country.

Dick : ④ That's great.

Sachi : Soon we became friends and had lunch together at the park. I tried to give her some of my sandwiches, but she....

Dick : What happened?

Sachi : She took a big *onigiri* out of her bag.

Dick : That's surprising. She is more Japanese than you!

問1 下線部①を具体的に日本語で答えなさい。

問2 下線部②はどこかを英語4語で答えなさい。

問3 下線部③を次のように直したとき、( )に入る適語を答えなさい。  
Some of them were ( ) difficult ( ) I could not answer them.

問4 下線部④の内容を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- あ アメリカ人の女の子が日本語が得意なこと
- い サチが自分の国についてもっと学ばなければいけないと思ったこと
- う アメリカ人の女の子が日本についてたくさん知っていること
- え サチが日本を大好きなこと

問5 本文の内容と合うように、次の( )に入る適語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア Sachi ( ) a good time in Kyoto.  
あ takes      い took      う has      え had
- イ Dick was ( ) when he heard about the *onigiri*.  
あ angry      い sad      う happy      え surprised

**E** 日本語の意味に合うように( )内に適する英語を書きなさい。

- 1 ネコがわたしの家の裏庭に入ってきました。  
A cat came ( ) the backyard of my house.
- 2 ティムはとても音楽が好きな男の子です。  
Tim is a boy ( ) likes music very much.
- 3 あなたはチームメイトと仲良くやっていかなければなりません。  
You must get ( ) ( ) your teammates.
- 4 彼は砂糖と塩をまちがえました。  
He mistook the sugar ( ) salt.
- 5 わたしはクモが怖いです。  
I'm scared ( ) spiders.
- 6 お願いしてもいいですか。  
May I ( ) you a ( )?
- 7 彼女はミナと同じくらい背が高いです。  
She is ( ) tall ( ) Mina.
- 8 わたしは3年間ずっと日本に住んでいます。  
I ( ) ( ) in Japan for three years.
- 9 テニスの試合は雨のため中止になりました。  
The tennis game was cancelled ( ) it rained.
- 10 わたしはあなたに賛成です。  
I agree ( ) you.

**F** 日本文に合うように( )内の語(句)を並びかえたとき、①から⑫に入るものを記号で答えなさい。ただし、文頭に来る語も小文字にしてあります。

- 1 本を読むことは私にとって楽しいです。  
It (あ read / い to / う for / え fun / お me / か is) a book.  
It \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ a book.
- 2 祖母の家は駅からそんなに遠くありません。  
My grandmother's house (あ from / い so / う isn't / え far) the station.  
My grandmother's house \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ the station.
- 3 私は昨年ここで何が起こったのか覚えていません。  
I (あ last / い happened / う remember / え what / お here / か don't) year.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_\_\_ year.
- 4 あなたに貸したDVDはどうでしたか。  
(あ I / い did / う the DVD / え like / お you / か how) lent you?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_ lent you?
- 5 日本に着いたら電話をください。  
Please (あ arrive / い when / う call / え you / お me) in Japan.  
Please \_\_\_\_\_ ⑨ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑩ \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan.
- 6 京都はお寺が有名です。  
(あ famous / い its / う for / え Kyoto / お temples / か is).  
\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑪ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑫ \_\_\_\_\_ .

**G** 次の各問いに答えなさい。

① 次の英文を読んで、問いに数字で答えなさい。

There are 10 people on the bus. At the first bus stop, 4 people get off the bus and 5 people get on the bus. At the second stop, 10 people get off and 6 people get on. At the third stop, 7 people get on and 2 people get off.

How many people are there in the bus?

② 4人は今週会う予定を立てています。次の英文を読んで( )に当てはまる曜日を英語で答えなさい。

A : Let's make plans for this week. Let me know when you are free.

B : I have a piano lesson on Wednesday, and I am going to go to my grandparents' house on Sunday.

C : I go to cram school everyday except Monday.

D : I have club activities every Monday, but there are no club activities this week.

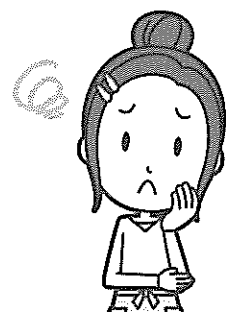
A : I am free on Monday, Wednesday, Friday and Sunday. So, let's meet on ( ).

③ 次の空欄を埋めなさい。ただし、4つの果物と1つの食べ物が入ります。

<sup>(1)</sup> b					<sup>(2)</sup> a														
					<sup>(3)</sup> p														
					<sup>(4)</sup> e					<sup>(5)</sup> g									



- ④ 3人の保護者から迷子の知らせが入りました。情報をもとに、迷子になっている3人を見つけ、( )に入る番号を書きなさい。



My son is missing.  
His name is Taro.  
He wears a cap and has ice cream.  
He is reading now. ( あ )



My daughter is missing.  
Her name is Hana.  
She likes ice cream.  
She plays tennis every day.  
So, she has a tennis racket.  
She wears glasses. ( い )



My brother is missing.  
His name is Jiro.  
He is listening to music.  
He has a small bag. ( う )

# 英語 解答用紙

○解答のみ記入しなさい

A	問1		問2		問3								
	問4				問5		問6						
	問7	⑤			⑫								
	問8												
	問9												
	問10		問11										
	問12		問13			問14	あ		い		う		え

B	問1	1		2		3		4		5	
	問2	6		7		8		9		10	

C	1			2		
	3			4		
	5			6		

D	問1						
	問2				問3		
	問4		問5	ア		イ	

E	1		2		3		
	4		5		6		
	7		⋮		8		
	9		10				

F	1	①		②		2	③		④	
	3	⑤		⑥		4	⑦		⑧	
	5	⑨		⑩		6	⑪		⑫	

G	①		②			
	③	(1)	(2)	(3)		
		(4)	(5)			
	④	あ		い		う

考 査 番 号	番 氏名	得 点
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